Emotional Intelligence , Self-Directed Learning and Future Learning

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Leadership and Emotional Intelligence

- · Karl D. Radnitzer
 - Interests: Leadership, Emotional Intelligence, and Leadership Development (especially students), Self-Directed Learning opportunities in traditional settings
 - <u>Experience</u>: pre-school teacher, first grade teacher, third grade teacher, science teacher, school administrator, and school guidance counselor

Overview

- > Emotional Intelligence
- > Self-Directed Learning
- > Study of Relationship of El and SDL
- > Application to the Classroom/Learning

problem based learning

What is Emotional Intelligence?

- Factors that are related to success in life, work, and all that people do
 Helps us understand why some people will perform more effectively than some others
 Different than IQ (cognitive intelligence)
 A dynamic process of learning skills to understand yourself and others
- Most widely studied by Daniel Goleman ("Primal Leadership" (2002), "Working with Emotional Intelligence" (1998), "Emotional Intelligence" (1995)

Overview of Emotional Intelligence

- El is a better predicator of "success" than IQ.
- El is twice as important as IQ or technical expertise (Goleman, 1995).
- El affects learning.
- El can change and develop.
- El is a life long skill which impacts both resilience and intellectual development.

What is Emotional Intelligence?

- Emotional intelligence is a LEARNABLE ability. In *Working with Emotional Intelligence*, Goleman (1998) writes that El...
 - "refers to the capacity for recognizing our own feelings and those of others, for motivating ourselves, and for managing emotions well in ourselves and in our relationships" (p. 317)

Daniel Goleman, Ph.D. Working with Emotional Intelligence We are being judged by a new yardstick; not just how smart we are, or by our training and expertise, but also how well we handle ourselves and each other.*



The	Need	to	Develop	Emotional
Inte	lligen	ce		

- A survey of US employers reveals that:

 More than 50% of employees lack the motivation to keep learning and improving:

 4 in 10 people cannot work cooperatively

 Only 19% of entry level applicants have adequate self-discipline for their jobs

 Leadership development programs yield disappointing results, wasting billions of dollars

 70% of all change initiatives fail due to people issue—inability to lead, lack of teamwork, unwillingness to take initiative, inability to deal with change, etc.

 Primary derailer of top executives: a lack of impulse control

Longitudinal Studies (40 years)

- Sommerville study, 450 boys (2/3 from welfare, 1/3 IQ's below 90). Results: ability to handle frustration, control emotions, and get along with other people were the most significant factors for success in life.
- Berkeley study, 80 Ph.D. students in science, battery of tests (personality, IQ) and interviews in 1950. In 1990, tracked down and estimates of success were based on resumes, experts in own field, etc. Results: social and emotional abilities were 4x more important than IQ.

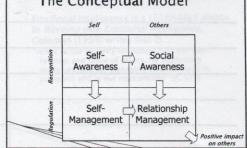
What Emotional Intelligence isn't ...

- Cognitive Intelligence (IQ)
- Aptitude
- Achievement
- Vocational Interest
- Personality
- Static results can change over time

Emotional IQ has 4 components

- Self Awareness
- Social Awareness
- Self Management
- Relationship Management

Emotional Intelligence The Conceptual Model



Self-Directed Learning

(Knowles, M. Self-Directed Learning, 1975)

"a process in which individuals take the initiative, with or without the help of others, to diagnose their learning needs, formulate learning goals, identify resources, and evaluate learning outcomes." Competencies Framework

Instrumentation

Students in leadership development program

Emotional Competence Inventory (ECI-U) (Goleman, 1998)

Self-Directed Learning Readiness Scale (Guglielmino 1977) leurn because you want to tearn

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Emotional Intelligence
Competencies Framework

Self-Awareness

• Emotional self-awareness

• Accurate self-asseament

• Self-Confidence

Self-Management

• Industrictiniess

**Adaptability

• Optimism

• Achievement-Orientation

Initiative

**Achievement-Orientation

**Interver

• Confict management

• Influence

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Applications

- Quotes as a Warm-UP activity (Follow up with brief discussion)
- Look for El themes in books, discuss them
- Read stories about people who show courage.
 Interview people in our own life who showed courage
- · Keep conflict journal
- List all conflict for a week as seen on TV, stories, etc. Reflect on how to solve them
- · Career Days

Applications

Discuss concerns openly with a colleague or friend as a new teacher

- Watch a movie or a TV show without the sound and focus on the body language and facial expressions of the actors
- Read, Experience, Read, Experience
- As a new teacher, develop your own selfdevelopment plan, teach to your strengths

-hands on experience

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know you role!